NDEX

Footnotes are indicated by the letter "n" following the page number (for example, 99n148)

Α

accident liability limits, 29 "acts of God," 98 Adams, Fred, 166-67 adaptation, 10-11, 159-60 Adelman, M. A., 84, 98 advanced technology zero emission vehicles (AT-ZEVs), 53 aerosols, 156 affluence, 20, 177, 190-91 Africa, 126, 158 air pollution, 120-21, 122, 124, 144 alarmism, 175-78 Alaska, 158, 180 Alberta, 90 Albuquerque, 56 alkaline fuel cells, 44 Altamont Pass (California), wind farm, 33, 35, 140 alternative fuels, 55-61 alternative-fuel vehicles (AFVs), 56 Anaconda. 82 animal domestication, 11, 12 animal power, 48–49 Antarctica, 153 anthracite, 22. See also coal Arab Oil Embargo, 96–97, 99 ARCO, 82 Argentina, 189 Aristotle, 131 Arizona, 56 Asia, 127-28, 168 Asimov, Isaac, 64 asteroids, 166-67 Athabasca oil sands, 90

atomic energy, 9, 25–29, 161 Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), 29 automobiles alternative fuels, 55–61 electric, 51–54 emission standards, 123 hybrid, 54–55 avian mortality (bird kills), 35, 139–40

В

Babbage, Charles, 119 background radiation, 10 Bangkok, 125 Bastiat, Frederic, 110 Beijing, 125 Belgium, 127 biases, built-in, 168-69 Big Bang, 7-8, 10, 65 biomass, 40-42, 140, 162, 187-89 birds and wind power (See avian mortality) bitumen, 90 bituminous coal, 21-22. See also coal blackouts August 2003, 112-14 Black Tuesday (1965), 112, 113 California (2000-2001), 3, 100-101 Bleak House Effect, 195 boutique gasoline, 104–106 braking, hybrids, 55 brine. 36 British Petroleum (BP), 77 British Thermal Unit (BTU) definition of, 4 orders of magnitude, 5

Brown, Stephen, 85 Brundtland Commission Report, 129 Buchanan, James, 134 Butterfly Effect, 219–21

С

California blackouts, 3, 100-101 energy crisis, 98-104, 133, 194 green energy, 139 **Optional Binding Mandatory** Curtailment Program, 102 water well contamination, 129 wind power, 33-34 California Air Resources Board (CARB), 52-54 California Energy Commission (CEC), 59, 100 California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC), 99n148, 101, 102 calories, 6 Canada, 90, 180 capacity utilization factor, 26 cap-and-trade programs, 138-39, 162-63 capital, 71n92, 78 capitalism, 77 capture, rule of, 73, 73n95, 131 carbon-based energy/fuels, xiv, 182, 186, 191 carbon dioxide from burning coal, 24 as byproduct, 161 emissions, 117, 117n, 191–92 as greenhouse gas, 144–46 positive effects, 117, 146, 147

229

removing from atmosphere. 165-66 trees to offset emissions, 162 carbon fertilization 146-47, 155-56 carbon monoxide, 24, 117n carbon sequestration, 145, 164 carbon sinks. 162 carbon tax, 164 carcinogens, 137 cars. See automobiles Carter, Jimmy, 136, 170n270 catalytic converters, 149 Central America, 158 central power stations, 37 CFCs (chlorofluorocarbons), 149-50 chain reaction, 26 chaos theory, 219-21 charts conversion factors. 225 heat contents, 226 numeric prefixes, 226 chemical energy, 10 Chernobyl nuclear plant accident, 27 Chevron, 77 ChevronTexaco, 77 Chicago, 85 China, People's Republic of, 104, 127, 168, 168n chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), 149-50 circulation, of air, 8 Clean Air Act Amendments of 1977, 132, 134 Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990, 22 Clean Air Act of 1970, 149 Clean Water Act of 1972, 124 climate change (See also global warming) computer modeling, 155-57 correction, 159-60 economic effects. 159 extreme events, 153 future, 192 optimism toward, 158, 160, 192 pessimism toward, xiii, 143.157 policy proposals, 170-72

INDEX

prevention, 159-60 role of humans, 154-55 solutions, 159-67 Club of Rome, 81 CO₂, See carbon dioxide Coal Question, The (Jevons), v, 70-71.81 coal combustion, 23-24 England, 70-71 environmental effects, 22-24 extraction, 22-23 formation. 9 prices, 29 probable resources, 87 proved reserves, 89 strip mining, 22, 23, 167 sulfur dioxide emissions, 132-33 supply estimate, 87 transportation of, 23 waste disposal, 24 coal ash, 163 coal-fired power plants, 21-25, 160-61 coal gas, 120 cofiring, 42 cogeneration facilities, 161 combined-cycle gas plants, 29,30 command-and-control approach to regulations, 131-36 Compressed Natural Gas (CNG), 55-56 computer modeling, of climate change, 155-57 concentrated benefits and diffuse costs problem, 135 concession agreements, 74 conservation buildings and, 161 California power crisis and, 102 - 3prices and, 79, 91, 180 private property and, 130-31, 187, 189 resources and, 69-70, 86-87 (See also efficiency) conversion factors chart. 225 cosmic radiation, 10

"creative destruction," 78 critical mass, 26 Czech Republic, 124

D

"daisy chaining," 97 Davis, Gray, 101-2, 104, 133 Delhi, 125 Denmark, 33 Department of Energy (U.S. DOE) hydroelectric facilities, 77n nuclear power research and development, 29 research and development, 94-95, 192-93 vehicle costs, 56 Yucca Mountain storage facility, 27-28 depletionists, 92, 94 developing countries. See Third World diesel engines. 168 Direct Methanol Fuel Cells, 44 distributed generation, 37-38 downstream sectors, 75 Drake, Edwin, 73 Duell, Charles, 178 DuPont, 93

E

Earth's orbit, altering, 166-67 Earth Summit (Rio de Janeiro), 129 economic efficiency, 70 economic isolation, 194 economics, 67, 78-79 economies of scale, 37, 77 economies of scope, 77 Edison, Thomas, 37, 57 efficiency, 63-79 definition of, 65 as double-edged sword, 159n economic, 70 local versus big picture, 69–71 of new power plants, 160-61 and pollution, 119-20 and poverty, 187, 189 resource, 70 and wealth. 190-91 See also conservation

INDEX

Egypt, 86, 96 Ehrlich, Anne, 81, 86, 125-26 Ehrlich, Paul, 81, 86, 125-26, 169 EIA. See Energy Information Administration (EIA) Eisenhower, Dwight D., 107 electric cars, 51-54 electric currents, 18 electric generator, 18 electricity California crisis and, 98-104, 133, 194 consumption and economics, 78-79 costs, 45-46 described, 19 discovery, 18 generation, 20, 45-46 "green," 139–41 sources, 21-45 transformer, 46 transmission. 46-48 usage, 7, 19-20 electricity industry, 78 Electric Vehicle Company, 51 electric voltages, 64 emission taxes, 139 energy alarmism, xiii, 3, 175–77 basics, 3-14 and climate change, 143–72 definition of, 4 and environment, 117-41 forms, 6-7 for the future, 175–96 "green," 139–41 historical patterns, 12-14 history, 10–12 kinetic, 6–7 as master resource, v, xiii, xv. 85 politics, 133 potential, 6-7 poverty, 126, 177, 187-90 sources, 7-10 supplies, 80-114 sustainability, xiv, 177, 185 timeline, 197-215 transitions. 89 United States imports, 193

United States trade, 111 units, 4–6 using, 17-61 energy crisis Arab Oil Embargo, 96-97, 99 California, 98-104, 133, 194 gasoline prices, 104-5 natural gas, 96, 136 energy crops, 41, 42. See also biomass energy differentials, 64 energy economics, 66-68 energy industry, 75-78 **Energy Information** Administration (U.S. EIA) carbon dioxide emissions, 168n coal growth, 29 electricity generation costs, 45-46 energy forecast, 182 energy imports, 193 environmental future, 191-92 energy intensity, 182, 190 (See also efficiency, conservation) energy interdependence, 193 energy pyramid, 94 energy security, 107-14 energy sustainability (See energy) engines diesel, 168 internal combustion, 18, 48-51.61 steam, 11, 13-14, 17-18 England. See United Kingdom enhanced greenhouse effect, 145 entropy, 64, 65 environment future, 191-92 improvement in United States, 120-24, 125 trade-offs, 167-68 Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) Clean Air Act Amendments of 1977, 132 greenhouse effect, 144 nitrous oxide from vehicles, 149

ozone level limits. 122 regulation of pollutants, 117n vehicle emission standards, 123 envy, as threat to future, 195 Epimethus, 10 ethanol, 57-58, 129-30, 131, 134-35, 162 Ethiopia, 127 Europe, 127, 191, 193-94 European Union, 163 exothermic reactions, 10 expansionists, 92, 94 externalities, negative, 24 extreme weather events, 153 Exxon, 77, 82 ExxonMobil, 74, 76, 77

F

factories and pollution, 129 Faraday, Michael, 18 Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC), 101-2, 180 feedback, and regulations, 133 feedback effect, 148, 148n222 fire. 10-11 First Law of Thermodynamics, 63,64 fission, 9, 25-29 foot-pounds, 4 Ford, Henry, 57 Ford Motor Company, 54 forecasts. See also prediction. perils of Chicago electrical power, 85 long-term, 185-87 mid-term global, 182, 184 mid-term United States, 182, 183 short-term, 180-81 forests, 124, 162 fossil fuels, 9, 86–95 freedom, 93, 127, 194, 196 (See also liberty) free market, 69, 98, 119-20, 165 free trade, 107-10 Freon, 149, 149n Freund, Friedemann, 60

Friedman, Milton, 133 fuel cells, 37–39, 43–44, 61 fuels, alternative, 55–61 Fulmer, Jacob Harry, 193 fusion, 8, 10, 45, 161

G

"gaming," 97, 102 gasoline boutique, 106 versus hydrogen fuel cell, 61 oxygenates in, 129-30 prices, 50-51, 104-5 shortages, 97–98 taxes, 50–51 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 194 General Electric (GE), 33 generators, electric, 18 geoengineering, 166 geological isolation, 27 geothermal energy, 9, 35-36, 71,140 Gleick, James, 220 global cooling, 144, 154, 155 global warming (See also climate change) concern about, 144, 154 data, 150–52 distribution, 158-59 predictions, 157 solutions, 159-62, 165-67 goal-setting approach to regulations, 136-38 Goklany, Indur, 170-71 Gold, Thomas, 9 Goodrich, 93 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 195 government-owned energy firms, 77-78 government's role, 129-30, 170-71, 194 gravity, 65 Great Britain. See United Kingdom green energy, 139–41 greenhouse effect, 143-44, 145 greenhouse gases, 143, 144-50, 157, 170-71 "greenhouse signal," 150, 151, 169 Greenland, 153

INDEX

grids, 46, 47 groundwater, 131 "group think" bias, 156 Gulf Oil Company, 77, 82

Н

Hansen, James, 154, 158, 164, 192 Harrison, Douglas, 126 Hayek, F. A., 70 Hazlitt, Henry, 136 heat contents chart, 226 heat sinks, 155 Heritage Foundation, 128, 217-18 Hero (Egyptian scientist), 13-14 Holdren, John, v, 185 Hong Kong, 127 horizontal integration, 76-77 horse pollution, 48-49 horsepower, 4 horses, power from, 48-49 Houston (Texas), 122 Hubbert, M. King, 86, 92, 94 humans ingenuity (See ultimate resource) role in climate change, 154–55 as source of power, 11, 12 hybrid vehicles, 54-55 hydrocarbon era, 186 hydrocarbons, 143 hydroelectric plants, 30-31 hydroelectric power, 71 hydrogen as fuel, 59-61, 161, 178 hydrogen embrittlement, 60

I

Ice Age cycle, 154–55 ice sheet changes, 153 ideas, power of, 13, 93, 169, 196 incentives, 26–27 independent energy firms, 77 *Index of Economic Freedom* (Heritage Foundation), 127-28, 217–18 India carbon dioxide emissions, 168, 168n demand for oil, 104 machines as servants, 193–94

population density, 127 surface warming, 158 inefficiency, 119. See also efficiency inflation, 95-96, 95n143 Ingersoll, John, 57 innovation, 136 institutions, 71-75 Insull, Samuel, 38 integration, corporate, 76-77 intellectual capital, 78 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 151-52, 153, 155, 157, 185 internal combustion engines, 18, 48-51,61 International Energy Agency, 44, 164, 187 intermittancy, resource, 17, 45, 71 interventionism, dynamics of, 96, 98, 103 I=PAT equation, 81 Iran-Iraq War, 98, 99, 224 Iris Effect, 148 iron, for fertilizing oceans, 165-66 isolated plants, 37 isolation, economic, 194

J

Jakarta, 125 Japan, 107–8, 126, 127 Jevons, William Stanley, v, 70–71, 94 Johnson, Lyndon B., 96 joules, 4 justice, 130

Κ

Kennecott, 82 Kerr, Richard, 155 kilocalories, 6 kilowatt-hours, 6 kinetic energy, 6–7 Korycansky, Don, 166 Kyoto Protocol, 162–63, 171–72, 191–92

L

Lackner, Klaus, 126, 164 Lapin, Daniel, 187 Las Vegas, 102

INDEX

Laughlin, Greg. 166-67 law of unintended consequences, 220 liberty, 13, 128 (See also freedom) life-cycle analysis, 166 lignite, 22. See also coal limestone, 166 Limits to Growth, The (Club of Rome), 81 Lindsey, Brink, 179 Lindzen, Richard, 148, 154-55, 164 liquefied natural gas (LNG), 180 liquefied petroleum gas (LPG), 55-56 lobbying, 131, 132-33, 135, 136 Lomborg, Bjørn, xiii, 91–92, 175 London (England), 118, 124 long tons, 89n124 Lorenz, Edward, 219, 220 Los Alamos National Laboratory, 166 Los Angeles (California), 3, 122 Low-Emission Vehicle Program, 52-54

M

machines as servants, 193-94 Malthus, Thomas Robert, 3-4, 65, 85, 165, 178 Mandatory Oil Import Program (MOIP), 107 market, 69 market pricing, 67-69 Massachusetts, 35 master resource (See energy) means-setting approach to regulations, 131-36 measurement, units of, 225–26 Mendelsohn, Robert, 159 mercantilism, 111, 111n methane, 148-49, 167, 168 methanol, 59 methyl tertiary-butyl ether (MTBE), 129, 130, 134-35 metric tons, 89n124 Mexico, 126, 158 Mexico City, 125 micropower, benefits of, 38 microturbines. 37-39 Middle Ages, 154-55

Middle East. xiii. 96-98. 108-109 mid-stream sectors, 75 Mills, Mark, 179 mining oil, 90 strip, 22, 23, 167 underground, 22–23 Mises, Ludwig von, 179 Mobil, 77, 82 molten carbonate fuel cells, 44 Montgomery Ward, 82 Montreal Protocol, 149n Moore, Stephen, 124, 127-28 motor vehicles. See automobiles MTBE (methyl tertiary-butyl ether), 129, 130, 134-35 Murkowski, Frank H., 104-5 Mystery of Capital, The (de Soto), 72

Ν

Nairobi, 125 naphtha, 120 NASA, 44, 166-67 National Academy of Sciences, 170 natural gas cost, 126, 180, 181 efficiency, 119, 160 formation, 9 as "green energy," 141 probable resources, 87 proved reserves, 88 supplies, 87, 180-81 natural gas industry, 78 natural gas plants, 29-30 natural gas vehicles (NGVs), 56 natural greenhouse effect, 144 natural monopoly, 47 negative feedback effect, 148n222 Netherlands, 96-97, 127 Nevada, 27-28 New Mexico, 56, 160-61 Newton, Isaac, 14 newton-meters, 4 newtons, 4, 4n4 New York City, 112–13 New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX), 181 NIMBY (Not In My Backyard) syndrome, 27-28, 194

nitrogen oxides, 23, 123, 130 nitrous oxide, 143, 149 Nixon, Richard M., 96, 97 North, Gerald, 156 North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC), 47 nuclear fission, 9, 25–29, 161 nuclear fusion, 8, 10, 45, 161 Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC), 29 numeric prefixes chart, 226

0

oceans, and climate change, 155 ocean temperature changes, 153 Office of Energy Policy, 96 offshore drilling, 134 oil as fertilizer. 117 formation, 9 imports versus U.S. domestic production, 107, 108 "old" v. "new," 97 output, 99 as pollutant, 118 prices, 99 probable resources, 87 proved reserves, 88 reserves, 110 spills, xiii, 124-45 supplies, 87, 91 oil-fired plants, 32-33 oil industry, 75-78 oil majors, 76 oil mining, 90 oil production global, 223-24 OPEC versus non-OPEC, 109 property rights issues. 73-74 oil seeps, 117 oil shale, 90, 91 oil spills, 124, 125, 134 OPEC (See Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries) open trade, 107-10 opportunity costs, 137 opportunity crops, 41, 42. See also biomass

Optional Binding Mandatory Curtailment Program, 102 organic farming, 167 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 104, 107, 108–9, 111 Ortega y Gasset, José, 101 overburden, 22, 167 overpopulation, 127 oversupply, 95n142 ownership rights, 71–74, 129, 130, 189 oxygen, 117 oxygenates, 129–30, 134–35 ozone, 150

Ρ

Pacific Ocean, 117, 153 partial zero emission vehicles (PZEVs), 53 particulates, from burning coal, 24 peat. 9 Pennsylvania Supreme Court, 73n95 people, as ultimate resource, 85, 86 Peru, 75 pessimism, 175-78, 196 Petròleos de Venezuela, S.A., 77 Petròleos Mexicanos (PEMEX), 77 petroleum. See oil phosphoric acid fuel cells, 44 photosynthesis, 8 photovoltaics, 39-40 physics, 4 Pittsburgh, 122 plankton growth, 165-66 plant life, and climate change, 155-56 Poland, 124 pollution, 117-19 pollution allowances, 138-39 population control, and global warming, 164-65 population growth, expected, xiii positive feedback effect, 148, 148n222 potential energy, 6-7 poverty, 126-27, 163, 168, 187-89, 190. See also wealth power, definition of, 4

INDEX

Powerplant and Industrial Fuel Use Act of 1978, 136, 170n270 precautionary principle, 169-70 prediction, perils of, 81-84, 178–79. See also forecasts Price-Anderson Act of 1957, 29 price controls, 95–96, 95n142, 97,98 "price gouging," 104 price spikes (surges), 95-98, 100-104, 180-81 price system, 68-70, 91, 186 privatization, 189 probable reserves, 87 productivity, 127-28, 165 profits, 68, 68n Prometheus, 10 property rights, subsurface, 71-74, 129, 130, 189 proton exchange membrane (PEM) fuel cells, 44 proved reserves, 87, 88, 89 Public Choice Theory, 134 public-utility regulation, 48 pyroprocessing, 28

Q

quads, 6 quicklime, 166 quotas, 107

R

radioactive material, 118 railroad, transcontinental, 70 rainfall increases, 153 Raymond, Lee, 74 Reagan, Ronald, 136 recycling costs, 69 refineries, 105, 107 reformulated gasoline, 106 regenerative braking, 55 regulation dynamics of, 96, 98, 103 of energy industry, 78 goal-setting approach, 136-38 means-setting approach, 131-36 necessity for, 130-31 problems with, 95-107, 131-38 regulatory covenant, 47n Reliant Electric, 82 renewable energy era, 186 Repsol, 77-78 research and development (R&D), 29, 94-95, 192-93 reserves known recoverable, 82-83 probable, 87 proved, 87, 88, 89 reserve years, 82 reservoirs, 64 resource efficiency, 70 resources bell curve, 94 conserving, 69-70 exhaustion, 84 future, 192 historical shifts in, 93 intermittent, 17 versus pollutants, 118 and poverty, 126 pyramid, 94 versus service they provide, 84 reverse Dutch auction, 99n147 "revolving door," 136 Rio Declaration, 170 Rio de Ianeiro Earth Summit, 129 Rockefeller, John D., 77, 120 Rockefeller, William, 120 Romania, 163 rotary motion, 17-18 Royal Dutch Shell, 76 rule of capture, 73, 73n95, 131 Russia Chernobyl nuclear plant accident, 27 environmental picture, 125-26 envy in, 195 Kyoto Protocol and, 162 monitoring station closure, 150, 153n235 productivity, 127-28

S

Sagan, Carl, 8 São Paolo, 125 Saudi Arabia, 104

INDEX

SCADA (supervisory control and data acquisition) systems, 46 Schlesinger, James, 82 Schumpeter, Joseph, 78 Scientific American, xiii scrubbers, 132-33 sea level changes, 153, 158 Second Law of Thermodynamics, 63-64 sectors, industry, 75-76 selective catalytic reduction (SCR), 42 self-interest, 134, 160 Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee, 104–5 sewage, 118 Shaw, George Bernard, 11 Shell Oil, 77 short tons, 89n124 Siberia surface warming, 158 Sierra Club, 139 Simmonds, Peter, 119-20 Simon, Julian, v, 12, 85, 92, 94, 124, 127-28, 165, 172, 175, 187 Skeptical Environmentalist, The (Lomborg), xiii, 175 Skousen, Mark, 13, 67 slavery, 12, 13 Smith, Adam, 72, 196 smog, 122, 125, 130 smoke, 118 socialism, 77-78, 165 SOHIO, 82 solar cells, 39-40 solar power, 8-9, 39-40, 139 solid oxide fuel cells, 44 soot, 168 Soto, Hernando de, 72, 75 South America, 126 South Korea, 127 Soviet Union. See Russia Spain, 140 special interests, 131 Standard Oil, 77, 93 statism, 177 steam engines, 11, 13-14, 17-18 steam turbines diagram, 21 Steer, Andrew, 124, 129 Stone Age, 91-92, 118-19

Strategic Petroleum Reserve (SPR), 110 strip mining, 22, 23, 167 subbituminous coal, 21-22. See also coal subsidence, 22-23 subsidies, 29, 107, 171 subsurface mineral rights, Argentina, 189 sulfur dioxide, 23, 132-33 Summary for Policymakers, 152, 152n super-ultra-low-emission vehicles (SULEVs), 53 surplus, 95n142 suspended particles, impact on climate change, 156 sustainable development, 129 Switzerland, 126 Syria, 96

т

Taiwan, 126, 127 Tarifa (Spain) wind farm, 35, 140 tankers, oil, 134, 140 tariffs, 107 taxes carbon, 164 emission, 139 gasoline, 50-51 technology, future of, 193-94 telecommuting, 162 temperature measurements, global, 150-52 Texaco, 77 Thames River, 124 thermodynamics, 63-64, 63n Think! electric cars, 53, 54 Third World assistance to, 168 biomass, 187-89 carbon dioxide emissions, 191 economic growth and climate change controls, 171 environmental picture, 125, 126-29 population growth, 165 threats to future, 194-96

Three Mile Island nuclear plant accident, 27 tidal power, 9, 43 timelines energy, 197-215 resource shifts, 93 Titans, 10 tons, 89n124 trade balance, 110-12 trade-offs, 167-68 "tragedy of the commons," 130-31, 187, 189 transformers, 46 transportation, 48–61. See also specific modes of transportation trees, and carbon dioxide emissions, 162 troposphere, 150, 150n228, 151 Tullock, Gordon, 134 "tyranny of the status quo," 134-35

U

ultimate resource, xv, 85, 187, 196 underground mining, 22-23, 90 unintended consequences, law of. 220 United Kingdom coal gas, 120 coal industry, 70-71 energy security, 107-8 population density, 127 wood fuel, 86, 93 United Nations, 152, 170 United States air emissions, 120-21 carbon dioxide emissions, 191-92 energy consumption, 1775-2000, 186 energy imports, 193 energy trade, 111 environmental improvement, 120-24, 125 Kyoto Protocol, 162, 163 machines as servants. 193-94 mid-term forecast, 182, 183

motor vehicle emission reductions, 123 oil imports *versus* domestic production, 107, 108 oil production, 223–24 oil spills, 124, 125 productivity, 127–28 refineries, 105, 107 units of measurement, 225–26 upstream sectors, 75 urban heat island effect, 150

V

Venezuela, 90, 104 vertical integration, 76–77 Vietnam War, 96 virtual servants, 193–94 volatile organic compounds (VOC), 123

W

Wallström, Margaret, 163 War on Poverty, 96 waste, 119–20 water cycle, 153

INDEX

water electrolysis, 60 waterflooding, 89 water quality, 124, 137 water vapor, 146, 148, 156 waterwheels, 17 watts, 4 wealth, 126-28, 190-91. See also poverty wetlands, as source of methane, 148, 167 White, David, 81 wilderness areas, 162 wind farms, 33-34, 140 windmills, 17 wind power, 33-35, 71, 139-40 wind power, controversies, 34-35 wind turbines, 33, 34, 35, 139-40 Wingspread Declaration, 170 Wolk, Daniel, 85 wood cost, 126 as fuel, 40, 41, 42, 71 inefficiency and waste, 119 supplies, 86, 93

work, definition of, 4, 17 work-time pricing, 82, 83 World Energy Council, 185 World Meteorological Organization (WMO), 152 World War I, 95–96 World War II, 93, 95–96 Wright Brothers, 14, 179n279

Υ

Yamani, Sheik, 91–92 Yeatts, Guillermo, 189 Yergin, Daniel, 95 Yom Kippur War, 96–97 Yucca Mountain, 27–28

Ζ

zero emissions vehicles (ZEVs), 51–54 zero-sum game, 127, 127n Zeus, 10 Zimmermann, Erich, 85, 94 Ziock, Han-Joachim, 126